

2 The stellar initial mass function [32 points]

The two most popular stellar initial mass functions (IMFs) are the Kroupa and Salpeter IMFs. The Salpeter IMF has the form

$$\frac{dn}{dM} = kM^{-2.35},$$

with M the stellar mass in solar masses (M_{\odot}), n the number density of stars, and k a constant. Hence dn/dM is the number density of stars with masses between M and $M + dM$. The Kroupa IMF has the same powerlaw slope at $M > 0.5M_{\odot}$, but below $0.5M_{\odot}$ the power-law slope is -1.3, and thus

$$\frac{dn}{dM} = k_2M^{-1.30}.$$

This function is called a broken powerlaw. Assume both IMFs are only valid between 0.1 and 100 M_{\odot} , and no stars are formed outside this range.

a. [6 points] Given that the two powerlaws of the Kroupa IMF connect at $0.5M_{\odot}$, write k_2 as a function of k .

As discussed in class the most massive stars still alive dominate the light, and thus, it is extremely challenging to observe the light originating from lower mass stars. In order to

Stellar Initial Mab Function

Yan Bai



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