

Teachers' attitudes towards integration/inclusion: a review of the literature

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ABSTRACT

On the assumption that the successful implementation of any inclusive policy is largely dependent on educators being positive about it, a great deal of research has sought to examine teachers' attitudes towards the integration and, more recently, the inclusion of children with special educational needs in the mainstream school. This paper reviews this large body of research and, in so doing, explores a host of factors that might impact upon teacher acceptance of the inclusion principle. The analyses showed evidence of positive attitudes, but no evidence of acceptance of a total inclusion or 'zero reject' approach to special educational provision. Teachers' attitudes were found to be strongly influenced by the nature and severity of the disabling condition presented to them (child-related variables) and less by teacher-related variables. Further, educational environment-related variables, such as the availability of physical and human support, were consistently found to be associated with attitudes to inclusion. After a brief discussion of critical methodological issues germane to the research findings, the paper provides directions for future research based on alternative methodologies.

KEYWORDS

Integration, inclusion, teacher attitudes, inclusive education

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Table of Contents Towards Integration

1. Understanding the eBook Towards Integration
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Towards Integration
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Towards Integration
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Towards Integration
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Towards Integration
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Towards Integration User Reviews and Ratings
 - Towards Integration and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Towards Integration Free and Paid eBooks
 - Towards Integration Public Domain eBooks
 - Towards Integration eBook Subscription Services
 - Towards Integration Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Towards Integration eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Towards Integration Compatibility with Devices
- Towards Integration Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Towards Integration
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Towards Integration
 - Interactive Elements Towards Integration
- 8. Staying Engaged with Towards Integration
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Towards Integration
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Towards Integration
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Towards Integration
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Towards Integration
 - Setting Reading Goals Towards Integration
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Towards Integration
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Towards Integration
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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