



# The Pakistan Army

**C. Christine Fair**



## **The Pakistan Army:**

**A History of the Pakistan Army** Brian Cloughley, 1999 The author gives a candid no holds barred account of the Pakistan army He describes its evolution its brutal suppression of the former East Wing now Bangladesh the events leading to the overthrow of Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto in 1977 and other dramatic episodes in brisk and telling language

**A History Of The Pakistan Army: Wars And Insurrections Second Edition With A New Chapter On The Kargil Issue** Brian Cloughley, 2002 This Is An In Depth Study Of The Pakistan Army The Scope Of This Book Is Wide Because Field Marshals And Generals Ruled The Country For Many Years The Author Describes Pakistan S Violent Internal Politics And Erratic International Relations In The Context Of Military Involvement Wth The Deep Knowledge Gained Through Long Association With The Country And Its Armed Forces

**The Story of the Pakistan Army** Fazal Muqueem Khan, 1963

**The Pakistan Army** Stephen P. Cohen, 1998 This is the first comprehensive study of one of the Third World s most important armies Professor Stephen P Cohen has updated this well known work for the fiftieth anniversary of independence

*Fighting to the End* C. Christine Fair, 2014-04-25 Since Pakistan was founded in 1947 its army has dominated the state The military establishment has locked the country in an enduring rivalry with India with the primary aim of wresting Kashmir from it To that end Pakistan initiated three wars over Kashmir in 1947 1965 and 1999 and failed to win any of them Today the army continues to prosecute this dangerous policy by employing non state actors under the security of its ever expanding nuclear umbrella It has sustained a proxy war in Kashmir since 1989 using Islamist militants as well as supporting non Islamist insurgencies throughout India and a country wide Islamist terror campaign that have brought the two countries to the brink of war on several occasions In addition to these territorial revisionist goals the Pakistani army has committed itself to resisting India s slow but inevitable rise on the global stage Despite Pakistan s efforts to coerce India it has achieved only modest successes at best Even though India vivisected Pakistan in 1971 Pakistan continues to see itself as India s equal and demands the world do the same The dangerous methods that the army uses to enforce this self perception have brought international opprobrium upon Pakistan and its army And in recent years their erstwhile proxies have turned their guns on the Pakistani state itself Why does the army persist in pursuing these revisionist policies that have come to imperil the very viability of the state itself from which the army feeds In *Fighting to the End* C Christine Fair argues that the answer lies at least partially in the strategic culture of the army Through an unprecedented analysis of decades worth of the army s own defense publications she concludes that from the army s distorted view of history it is victorious as long as it can resist India s purported drive for regional hegemony as well as the territorial status quo Simply put acquiescence means defeat *Fighting to the End* convincingly shows that because the army is unlikely to abandon these preferences Pakistan will remain a destabilizing force in world politics for the foreseeable future

**War, Coups and Terror** Brian Cloughley, 2009-05-01 In recent years Pakistan has changed from being a state of regional strategic significance to one of major global importance Its

geographical position and delicate religious mix coupled with a complex political structure and its status as a nuclear power have ensured that its actions and inactions have attracted close scrutiny since 9 11 and the declaration of the War on Terror Yet there remains widespread disagreement among political and military analysts as to the real position of this enigmatic nation In War Coups and Terror Brian Cloughley explores the underbelly of Pakistan's military and its controversial role within the Pakistani government since Zulfikar Ali Bhutto came to power in 1971 An insider with links to Pakistan's past and present senior officers Cloughley provides a unique insight into the Army's influence and position as a force in the fight against al Qaeda and the Taliban as well as an account of operations against the 2003 2004 tribal uprising His coverage of military political relations will fascinate those who seek a closer understanding of this enigmatic and complex country its ambitions affiliations and loyalties

**History of Pakistan Army - Volume One- 1757 to 1948-Low Cost Black and White** Agha Amin,2017-05-11 This book is the history of the post 1947 Pakistan Army as seen through the eyes of an officer who served in this army for a certain period of time Unlike many books it is not an attempt to glorify an organisation It does not aim to prove that one religion is better than another is or one country is more pure than another is while the other is an evil state It does not project any party or political leader like many post 1958 post 1971 or post 1977 works pertaining to the history of the Pakistan Army do There are no silent soldiers or visionary soldiers projected as heroes as has been done in many post 1988 books financed off course by dirty money of US dollars siphoned off from the Afghan war There are however some forgotten or neglected heroes which this book seeks to rehabilitate or at least endeavour to restore them to their rightful position The prime motivation to write this book was disgust with deliberate distortion of history to a lesser or greater degree in both Pakistan and India The Indian military history situation is far better than Pakistan because a democratic system ensured that the Indian Army officers were more free to write critical accounts of all three wars a right which was denied to their Pakistani counterparts by two paper tiger soldiers who not only destroyed all political institutions in Pakistan but also inflicted incalculable loss on the army as an institution Ironically a substantial part of Pakistani military history has been distorted by the negative effects of the deliberate efforts of military and civilian dictators who usurped power from 1958 to 1988 three fateful decades which disrupted intellectual growth of the Pakistani nation and ensured that no progress is made in real intellectual terms in anything to do with history When freedom of opinion was destroyed and intellectual growth was suffocated under able sycophantic civil servants and army officers in the role of intellectual watchdogs of Ayub Zia and Bhutto regimes A significant part of the work deals with the various myths and misconception pertaining to Indo Muslim political and military history Unfortunately modern authors without sufficient scrutiny accepted many of these myths and resultantly many Of these myths have acquired the status of reliable and irrefutable facts Since the Pakistan Army like the Indian Army is essentially the continuation of the old British Indian Army an effort has been made to highlight the formative and decisive influence of the colonial heritage on the post 1947 performance of both the armies In

this regard an attempt has been made to analyse the failures and successes of the post 1947 army in relation to the pre 1947 British operational and tactical concepts

**Pakistan Army: Legislator, Judge and Executioner** Wing Commander (Dr) U C Jha,2016-08-15 Almost every state in the world has an army to protect it from external aggression except in the case of Pakistan where the relationship between the state and the army is in the reverse order The Pakistan Army has the state The army has governed the state directly during half of its existence and in the remaining half of its history indirectly The Pakistan Army has also ensured that other independent organs of the state executive and the judiciary function under its shadow The army has another unique feature it runs the biggest business conglomerate that owns everything from factories and bakeries to farmland and golf courses In 2015 the Parliament by a two third majority handed over another responsibility to the army trial of civilians in military courts on the ground that the criminal justice system and the civilian judiciary are incapable of handling the cases pertaining to terrorists As the trials in summary military courts fall short as compared to national or international fair trial standards the risk of serious miscarriage of justice cannot be ruled out Several armed conflicts are taking place in Pakistan in which the armed forces and its allies on war on terrorism especially the military of the United States of America USA are involved in fighting several groups of militants and terrorists The USA as well as the Pakistan military have used lethal drones against the citizens of Pakistan The military's involvement on war on terror has led to devastating results in terms of loss of life destruction of property besides they have also been responsible for enforced disappearances a serious crime against humanity This book analyses the Military Justice System of Pakistan and makes an assessment of its international obligations under the international human rights law and the laws of armed conflict

**Dying to Serve** Maria Rashid,2020-04-07 The Pakistan Army is a uniquely powerful and influential institution with vast landholdings and resources It has deep roots in the colonial armed forces and relies heavily on certain regions to supply its soldiers especially parts of rural Punjab where men have served in the army for generations These men their wives and mothers and the military culture surrounding them are the focus of Maria Rashid's *Dying to Serve* which innovatively and sensitively addresses the question how does the military thrive when so much of its work results in injury debility and death Taking ritual commemorations of fallen soldiers as one critical site of study Rashid argues that these spectacles of mourning are careful manipulations of affect gendered and structured by the military to reinforce its omnipotence in the lives of its subjects Grounding her study in the famed martial district of Chakwal Rashid finds affect similarly deployed in recruitment and training practices as well as management of death and compensation to families She contends that understanding these affective technologies is crucial to challenging the appeal of the military institution globally

*The Pakistan Army* Stephen P. Cohen,2002-10-01 Pakistan Army is the first comprehensive study of one of the Third World's most important armies Professor Cohen has updated this well known work through a Preface to the Urdu edition 2001

**Inside the Pakistan Army** Carey Schofield,2011 Schofield spent five years with the Pakistan army accompanying them on maneuvers and getting

to know key figures from junior soldiers to Kayani himself For five years she travelled everywhere with them They even had a uniform made for her Inside the Pakistan Army is the truth about the army s vital role as an ally in the war *Pakistan Army* Dr. Shah Alam,2012-07-01 The book explains genesis expansion development and modernisation of the Pakistan Army It undertakes only the Pakistan Army and does not include the Pakistan Navy and the Pakistan Air Force The book comprehensively explains and analyses the Pakistan Army Initially Pakistan had faced several challenges to meet its defence needs Pakistan pursued strategy of external alignment to get arms and financial assistance Pakistan obtained arms from various sources such as the US Britain China Russia former USSR France and others It explains Pakistan s tie with arms suppliers and dynamics in their relationships China transferred not only arms to Pakistan but also assisted in establishing defence industries Pakistan China complex relationship and Beijing s arms transfer policy towards Islamabad added intricacies in the regional security Pakistan s arms acquisitions policy helped not only in expanding and modernising the Pakistan Army but also contributed in expanding and strengthening the defence industrial base With the 550000 strength modern and sophisticated arms missiles and nuclear capable delivery missiles the Pakistan Army has emerged a force in the region **The Pakistan Army** Rana Banerji,2014-01-15 The Pakistan Army has always occupied a dominant position in Pakistan It has been customary to refer to the 3 As governing power equations in Pakistan Allah America Army of which certainly the Army has proved most omnipotent This monograph traces the historical influences which shaped the Army s functioning It delineates how the Army is adapting its doctrinal moorings to new priorities both in respect of its arch enemy India and newly emerging domestic terrorism threats A critical view is taken of how the Army has tried to balance peace negotiations with selected Good Taliban in the Federally Administered Tribal Areas with use of newly learnt military tactics of counter terror operations It studies ethnic factors which influenced initial recruitment imparting a predominantly Punjabi character and more recent efforts to change the Army s ethnic profile It also examines the impact of Islamic conservative ideas as the Army grappled with the war against terror after 9 11 An effort has been made to examine mistakes made in domestic and foreign policies while the Army remained at the helm the ISI s evolution to its dominant position seen through the Afghanistan prism the setback to the Army s image after Osama bin Laden s killing by American special forces in Abbottabad in May 2011 which cumulatively dimmed its lustre in the perceptions of people in Pakistan The monograph also looks at compulsions of the civil military relationship even as Pakistan seems poised for the next phase of a democratic political makeover which if allowed to happen smoothly may well herald a process of gradually sending the Army back into the barracks Even if this happens the Army is unlikely to easily relinquish control over key areas of geo strategic policy making extending to India Afghanistan and the nuclear policy It may not however be averse to let the civilian political transition proceed as long as it is allowed to have a controlling veto over these issues from behind the scene

**Unconventional Warfare in South Asia** Scott Gates,Kaushik Roy,2016-02-17 India is the world s tenth largest

economy and possesses the world's fourth largest military. The subcontinent houses about one fifth of the world's population and its inhabitants are divided into various tribes, clans, and ethnic groups following four great religions: Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, and Islam. Framing the debate using case studies from across the region as well as China, Afghanistan, and Burma, and using a wealth of primary and secondary sources, this incisive volume takes a closer look at the organization and doctrines of the shadow armies and the government forces which fight the former. Arranged in a thematic manner, each chapter critically asks: Why stateless marginal groups rebel? How do states attempt to suppress them? What are the consequences in the aftermath of the conflict, especially in relation to conflict resolution and peace building? *Unconventional Warfare in South Asia* is a welcomed addition to the growing field of interest on civil wars and insurgencies in South Asia. An indispensable read which will allow us to better understand whether South Asia is witnessing a New War and whether the twenty-first century belongs to the insurgents. *Military Review*, 2004. *Shifting Equations in India's Neighbourhood* Clay Schrader, 2018-11-01. In the last seven decades since independence, successive prime ministers have ushered in changes in India's foreign policy in response to shifting global geopolitical dynamics, aggregating transformation in bilateral relations. This overview places the past against the changes being brought in by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, a more forceful foreign policy practitioner than his predecessors. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi and his Pakistani counterpart Nawaz Sharif met in Ufa, Russia, on the sidelines of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization summit last month. They issued a joint statement in which they condemned terrorism in all its forms and agreed to cooperate with each other to eliminate the menace of terrorism from South Asia. Prime Minister Modi could not have been more different in style and projection from the diffident Singh. In assessing Modi's foreign policy, it is important to appreciate that the pace of change in global affairs has picked up speed. Past ideological rivalries have been substituted by challenges to democracies like India and the US from one-party states such as China, so-called illiberal democracies such as Russia, and the rise of right-wing parties in Europe. In this book, Bhutan made the transition from monarchy to constitutional democracy, Bangladesh, Pakistan, and Myanmar moved from praetorian to civilian regimes, Monarchy came to an end in Nepal, and Maldives became a presidential republic, even as Afghanistan, India, and Sri Lanka witnessed their democracies at crossroads. It is hoped that the book will be able to provide rich material for serious students of Indian foreign policy, planners, administrators, and politicians alike. **Crossed Swords** Shuja Nawaz, 2008. Based on 30 years of research and analysis, this definitive book is a profound, multi-layered, and historical analysis of the nature and role of the Pakistan army in the country's polity, as well as its turbulent relationship with the United States. Shuja Nawaz examines the army and Pakistan in both peace and war. Using many hitherto unpublished materials from the archives of the United States, the United Kingdom, and the General Headquarters of the Pakistan Army, as well as interviews with key military and political figures in Pakistan and the United States, he sheds light not only on the Pakistan Army and its US connections but also on Pakistan as a key Muslim country in one of the world's toughest

neighborhoods In doing so he lays bare key facts about Pakistan s numerous wars with India and its many rounds of political musical chairs as well as the Kargil conflict of 1999 He then draws lessons from this history that may help Pakistan end its wars within and create a stabler political entity Visit <http://www.shujanawaz.com> for more information about Shuja Nawaz

**The Military in Pakistan, Image and Reality** 'Abdurrahmān Şiddiqī,1996      **The Pakistan Army War of 1965**

Shaukat Riza,1997      Pakistan Army in East Pakistan Understanding a Bitter Conflict Agha Humayun Amin,2013-12-16  
Anthony Mascarenhas was a journalist making is living by writing sensational things but his landmark article of June 13 1971 although hard hitting and sensational was not the whole truth but only a fraction of the whole truth It is in the interest of all innocents on all sides sans race or religion who lost their lives in that Red Year 1971 that the whole truth be told Thus my motivation to write this account June 13 1971Anthony MascarenhasThe Sunday Times Anthony Mascarenhas Former Assistant Editor Morning News Karachi in Sunday Times London June 13 1971 While the genocide carried out by the Pakistan Army was deplorable and unfortunate there is more to it than meets the eyes This work seeks to examine in brief the events of 1971 in a balanced manner Usurping of power while leading the largely Punjabi based army by Ayub Khan increased the East West divide in 1958 Things in Pakistani politics were then judged on ethnic lines In 1950s West Pakistani newspapers wanted provincial autonomy on te same pattern as Sheikh Mujeeb later demanded in is Six Points if Bengalis who they saw as a lesser race was ranted the right of one man one vote This point was clearly highlighted in the famous book on the six points which I reviewed in 2001 The on ground realities were different Ayub was not a Punjabi at least ethnically but later in 1971 the Bengali Muslims blamed the Punjabis for all their maladies In reality the Punjabis being leaderless were manipulated by both Ayub and Yahya Bhutto who played a major role in persuading Yahya to launch the military action was a Sindhi Figure 1 General Agha Mohammad Yahya KhaTrigger happy use of excessive military force in 1971 precipitated a war which led to the creation of Bangladesh It appears that the Two Nation Theory had ceased to exist in the killing fields of East Bengal in 1971 But why was the army so actively participating in the genocide The same Britishers who were so active in criticising the Pakistani atrocities in 1971 as in the had as a matter of fact created this machine following 1857 based on antiquated and irrational ideas of Robert in the post 1880 period The disease started in 1857 when the British reaped the harvest of the policy of divide and rule when they employed the Gurkha against Indian and within India the Punjabi whether Sikh or Muslim against the Hindustani The Gurkha against the Punjabi The Jallianwalla massacre in which Gurkha troops fired on the public meeting comprising Punjabi civilians in 1919 was a good example of the fact that the British did not love the Punjabis but were merely using them The Punjabis started learning this from 1919 but by the time the awareness was growing the Britishers were already winding up The most glaring example of the policy of selective recruitment was in the old NWFP region of pre 1947 India Here the British deployed one Pathan against another Sometimes from the same tribe and sometimes from the other Sometimes the Turi Shia against the non Shia Wazirs or Mahsuds or Afridis Figure 1 Royal Air

Force planes bomb Waziristan Figure 2 Bombing Waziristan by Westland Wapitis in 1933 The post 1947 rulers of Pakistan instead of remedying a basically illogical recruitment policy which had no logical basis became its victim Thus whenever army was used in a province other than Punjab it was perceived as Punjab against Sindh or Punjab against Bengal or Punjab against Baluchistan The rulers were merely the instruments of a pre 1947 policy The army outside Punjab was trigger happy because it was fighting in a foreign land For short term purposes this policy is viable but for how long In the long term it will only lead to creation of more Bangladeshis The British divided us by their negative policies both in India and in Pakistan In Pakistan the problem became more serious because the military usurpers were not interested in changing

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