



# The Basques

**P. S. Ormond**



## **The Basques:**

*The Basques and Their Country* P. S. Ormond, 1925      *The Basques of Reno and the Northeastern Sierra* Joxe Mallea-Olaetxe, 2009 Thanks to DNA research the Basques of the Pyrenees Mountains are no longer the mystery people Thirty five thousand years ago they traveled from Central Asia to Western Europe where they still live speaking a language unlike any other After helping Columbus discover America Basques spread out from the Pampas to California and beyond into the Sierra and Reno Nevada For a century they were the shepherders of the West and documented their lives in a prehistoric manner on trees Now settled in towns they celebrate their heritage every year with colorful costumes dancing weight lifting wood chopping and hearty food that endures in their popular restaurants      **The Basques** Kelly Mass, The Basques are an ethnic group indigenous to Southwestern Europe distinguished by their unique genetic heritage ancient language Euskara and distinct cultural practices Their homeland known as the Basque Country Euskal Herria spans both sides of the Pyrenees covering areas in north central Spain and southwestern France and lies along the Bay of Biscay Basque identity traces back to ancient populations such as the Vascones and Aquitanians resulting in a rich and enduring cultural legacy that remains highly distinctive even today In recent years advances in genetic research have provided remarkable insights into Basque origins A pivotal study published in 2015 revealed that the Basques are primarily descended from Neolithic farmers who arrived in the Iberian Peninsula thousands of years ago These early agriculturalists intermingled with the local Mesolithic hunter gatherers in the region but later became genetically isolated diverging significantly from other European populations over millennia This long standing genetic isolation has likely contributed to the unique characteristics of the Basque people and their differentiation from surrounding groups      *A Book of the Basques* Rodney Gallop, 1930

*The Basque History of the World* Mark Kurlansky, 2010-07-05 The Basque History of the World is the illuminating story of an ancient and enigmatic people Signs of their civilization existed well before the arrival of the Romans in 218 B C and though theories abound no one has ever been able to determine their origins Their ancient tongue Euskera is equally mysterious It is the oldest living European language and is related to no other language on Earth Yet despite their obscure origins and small numbers 2.4 million people today the Basques have had a profound impact on Europe and the world for more than 2,000 years Never seeking more land they have nonetheless fiercely defended their own against invaders ranging from the Celts and Visigoths to Napoleon and Franco They have always been a paradoxical blend of inbred tradition and worldly ambition preserving their indigenous legal code cuisine literature even their own hat and shoe while at the same time striving immodestly to be leaders in the world They were pioneers of commercial whaling and cod fishing were among the first Europeans in the Americas Africa and Asia during the age of exploration and were prosperous capitalists when capitalism was a new idea later leading the Industrial Revolution in southern Europe Their influence has been felt in every realm from religion the charismatic Ignatius Loyola founded the Jesuits in 1534 to sports and commerce Today even while

clinging to their ancient tribal identity they are ready for a borderless world The unique Basque concept of nationhood has never been more relevant at a time when Basques are enjoying what may be the most important cultural renaissance in their long existence Mark Kurlansky's passion for the Basque people their heroes and commoners alike and his exuberant eye for detail shine throughout *The Basque History of the World* Like his celebrated book *Cod* it blends human stories with economic political The Basque History of the World is the illuminating story of an ancient and enigmatic people Signs of their civilization existed well before the arrival of the Romans in 218 B C and though theories abound no one has ever been able to determine their origins Their ancient tongue Euskera is equally mysterious It is the oldest living European language and is related to no other language on Earth Yet despite their obscure origins and small numbers 2.4 million people today the Basques have had a profound impact on Europe and the world for more than 2,000 years Never seeking more land they have nonetheless fiercely defended their own against invaders ranging from the Celts and Visigoths to Napoleon and Franco They have always been a paradoxical blend of inbred tradition and worldly ambition preserving their indigenous legal code cuisine literature even their own hat and shoe while at the same time striving immodestly to be leaders in the world They were pioneers of commercial whaling and cod fishing were among the first Europeans in the Americas Africa and Asia during the age of exploration and were prosperous capitalists when capitalism was a new idea later leading the Industrial Revolution in southern Europe Their influence has been felt in every realm from religion the charismatic Ignatius Loyola founded the Jesuits in 1534 to sports and commerce Today even while clinging to their ancient tribal identity they are ready for a borderless world The unique Basque concept of nationhood has never been more relevant at a time when Basques are enjoying what may be the most important cultural renaissance in their long existence

div Mark Kurlansky's passion for the Basque people their heroes and commoners alike and his exuberant eye for detail shine throughout *The Basque History of the World* Like his celebrated book *Cod* it blends human stories with economic political

*The Basque Kitchen* Gerald Hirigoyen, Cameron Hirigoyen, 1999-04-21 To know how to eat is to know enough Old Basque Saying Nestled among the Pyrenees on both sides of the French Spanish border the Basque country is renowned as much for its fine culinary traditions as for its rugged terrain and the independent spirit of its people Basque cooks are widely considered among the best in Europe combining their love of fresh simple ingredients with time honored techniques The joy of cooking and eating are central to Basque culture In San Sebastian and throughout the region men belong to cooking clubs dedicated to the preservation of their outstanding cultural and culinary heritage Outside the cooking societies simple family meals turn into feasts of mammoth proportions and everywhere conversation invariably turns to good food and the pursuit of it *The Basque Kitchen* lusciously illustrated with photographs of the Basque region as well as its famous dishes is the first major cookbook to explore Basque cooking on both sides of the border Basque native Gerald Hirigoyen named one of America's best chefs by Food Wine magazine celebrates the food and memories of his beloved homeland He shares recipes for his favorite Basque

specialties from traditional renditions of Salt Cod al Pil Pil and Pip rade to sumptuous soups salads meat poultry game and of course more seafood all built on a bounty of fresh ingredients and carefully presented for the home cook Hirigoyen's splendid interpretations have made his two San Francisco restaurants Fringale and Pastis critical favorites

**The Basques** Jacques Allières, 2016 Many modern French speakers have come to know about the Basques through Jacques Allières's concise reliable book which we now publish in English for the first time Published in the 1970s before the post Franco Spanish constitution and the creation of the autonomous communities on the South side of the border and written from the perspective of the north this book provides an invaluable snapshot of a time and place in Basque history The book is part of the Presses Universitaires de France's well-known collection *Que sais-je?* What do I know about one of which is Allières's *The Basques about the Basque Country and its inhabitants* A linguist Allières has much to say about the language but he is well-versed on many other subjects Prehistory history geography economy and much more are presented in this slender little volume As Allières states in his introduction offering information about the Basques in such a limited format is almost impossible He does so by giving the reader useful information in each section without reducing the high standard of his academic texts as befits a book that is part of an encyclopedia particularly in connection directly or indirectly with the language In fact while this book offers little information about items of contemporary culture that is not the work's main subject it is more centered on ethnology and anthropology which is why the language takes such a prominent place the Basques themselves using it to denominate their own ethnic group

*The Basques* Lynne Fereday, 1971 History of the Basque people their culture and their immigration to Idaho especially Boise

**The Basques of New York** Gloria Pilar Totoricaguena, 2003

*Legends and popular tales of the Basque people. Popular ed* Mariana Monteiro, 1890

**Legends and Popular Tales of the Basque People** Mariana Monteiro, 1890

**Anticolonialism, race and violence in Basque radical nationalism (1892-1936)** Maria Reyes Baztán, 2026-01-26 An Open Access edition of this book will be available on the Liverpool University Press website and the OAPEN library as part of the Opening the Future project with COPIM This is the first in-depth study of the origins and development of anticolonial language and rhetoric within early Basque radical nationalism The monograph traces the waxing and waning of anticolonial ideas during the first few decades of the Basque nationalist movement through a close examination of Basque periodicals This close examination of Basque anticolonialism which is studied in parallel to that of key moments of global anticolonialism allows us to understand the Basque radical ideology better including the strategic character of its recurrent anticolonial language The monograph argues that despite the undeniable presence of anticolonial ideas within the movement Basque anticolonialism was more strategic than heartfelt This strategic use of anticolonial rhetoric explains why from the start of the movement Basque nationalists mixed anticolonial rhetoric with imperialist racist and sometimes Orientalist discourses By unpacking the set of complex and often contradictory ideas that existed in the Basque anticolonial corpus this book offers a first glimpse into the complexities of European

anticolonialism The monograph also explores how Basque radicals began to consider different strategies used in colonial settings including violence when forcing analogies between the Basques and other colonised nations Anti colonialism violence and race are the main themes of this book **Castles and Chateaux of Old Navarre and the Basque Provinces** Francis Miltoun,1907 The Basques, the Franco Years and Beyond Robert P. Clark,1979 Franco wreaked havoc on the people of the Basque Country at one time it was against the law to even speak any dialect of Basque This book looks at the emergence of Basque nationalism during the years of Franco s reign and after his death and highlights the struggle between classes and ethnic identity Identity, Culture, And Politics In The Basque Diaspora Gloria Pilar Totoricagüena,2015-03-20 Gloria P Totoricag ena presents a thorough comparative examination of the remarkable endurance of Basque identity and culture in six countries of the far flung Basque diaspora Using the results of interviews and extensive anonymous surveys with more than eight hundred informants in the diaspora plus extensive research in archives and printed sources in all six of her study countries Totoricag ena reveals for the first time the complex and interrelated universe of these dispersed Basques She explores the elements of their migration patterns and the institutions that have encouraged identity maintenance the impacts on established communities of each new wave of immigrants and the nature of economic and political ties with the homeland Totoricag ena offers a superb quantitative study of an aspect of Basque culture that has been largely ignored by scholars the diaspora In doing so she enlarges the understanding of cultural identity in general how it is defined and preserved how it evolves over time and how both the politics of distant places and the most intimate family habits can shape an individual s sense of self Identity Culture and Politics in the Basque Diaspora is a major contribution to the knowledge of Basques and their persistent political and cultural traditions Basque Legends Wentworth Webster,1877 **On certain points concerning the origin and relations of the Basque race** Wentworth Webster,1880 The Encyclopædia Britannica Hugh Chisholm,James Louis Garvin,1926 *The Encyclopaedia Britannica* ,1910 **The Basque Country** Katharine Waldo Douglas Fedden,Romilly Fedden,1921

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## **Table of Contents The Basques**

1. Understanding the eBook The Basques
  - The Rise of Digital Reading The Basques
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Basques
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an The Basques
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Basques
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - The Basques User Reviews and Ratings
  - The Basques and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Basques Free and Paid eBooks
  - The Basques Public Domain eBooks

- The Basques eBook Subscription Services
- The Basques Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Basques eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - The Basques Compatibility with Devices
  - The Basques Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Basques
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Basques
  - Interactive Elements The Basques
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Basques
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers The Basques
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Basques
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Basques
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Basques
  - Setting Reading Goals The Basques
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Basques
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Basques
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks

## 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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