Projection Principle

The **Projection Principle** is a stipulation proposed by Noam Chomsky as part of the Phrase Structure Component of Generative-Transformational Grammar. The projection principle is used in the derivation of phrases under the auspices of the Principles and Parameters theory. Under the Projection Principle, the properties of lexical items must be preserved while generating the phrase structure of a sentence. The Principle, as formulated by Chomsky in *Knowledge of Language: Its Nature, Origin and Use* (1986), states that "lexical structure must be represented categorically at every syntactic level" (Chomsky 1986: 84). Chomsky further defined the projection principle as "representations at each level of syntax (MF, D, S) are projected from the lexicon in that they observe the subcategorization properties of lexical items." For example, the verb *strangle*, apart from the subject, has an obligatory argument, its object, which must appear in the sentence. The following subcategorization frame for the verb *strangle* specifies its properties; the underlined gap for the location of the verb is followed by the noun phrase (NP):

strangle Verb, [__ NP]

It is out of this frame that a sentence like the following can be generated:

Fabio strangled Prince Jamal.

A sentence without the object, in violation of the verb's subcategorization frame and the Projection Principle, would be ill-formed:

Fabio strangled.

Before the Projection Principle was proposed, phrase structures were generated in separation from the properties of lexical entries. These were hypothesized to enter the slots in pre-generated structures waiting to be filled by the lexical material. According to more recent theories, phrase structures are not generated by phrase structure rules, but are 'projected' from the lexical entries. The Projection Principle therefore obviates the need for phrase structure rules in the generative component.

Extended Projection Principle

The **Extended Projection Principle** (EPP) is a linguistic hypothesis about the subjects. It was proposed by Noam as an addendum to the Projection principle = The basic idea of the EPP is that clauses must contain a NP or DP in the subject position (i.e. in the specifier of TP or IP, or in the specifier of VP in languages in which subjects don't raise to TP/IP such as Welsh).

Most verbs require meaningful subjects—for example, "kick" in "Tom kicked the ball" takes the subject "Tom". However, other verbs do not require (and in fact, do not permit) meaningful subjects—for example, one can say "it rains" but not "the sky rains". The EPP states that regardless of whether the main predicate assigns a meaningful theta role to a subject, a subject must be present syntactically. As a result, verbs which do not assign external theta roles will appear with subjects that are either dummy pronouns (e.g. expletive "it," "there"), or ones which have been moved into subject position from a lower position (e.g. subject of an embedded clause which comes after the verbs like seem, appear etc.).

Examples which have been proposed to be the result of expletive subject insertion in accordance with the EPP:

1. It seemed that John would never calm down.

2. It (rains | snows | hails | etc.) frequently in Quebec.

The Projection Principle

Marco Cascella

The Projection Principle:

Thematic Structure Iggy Roca,1992 No detailed description available for Thematic Structure   <u>On the Extended Projection Principle</u> Eun-Ji Lee,1992   *The Projection Principle* George H. Weinberg,Dianne Rowe,1988-01-01 Introduces a simple effective technique designed to help control the ways in which people view and treat others offers practical tips on how to achieve respect appreciation love and opportunity   *The Representation of Implicit and Dethematized Subjects* Ian Roberts,2011-07-11 No detailed description available for The Representation of Implicit and Dethematized Subjects

Language Acquisition and the Form of the Grammar David Lebeaux,2000-01-01 Language Acquisition and the Form of the Grammar attempts to re think the ideal organization of the grammar given its need to be learned The book proposes a fundamental connection between the form of the adult grammar and the sequence of grammars which the child adopts in first language acquisition Challenging the conventional division between language acquisition and syntax this influential work constructs a new understanding of phrase structure bringing syntactic data to bear on phrase structure composition Two new phrase structure composition operations are proposed Adjoin a which adjoins adjuncts into the structure and Project a which fuses open class and closed class structures The author also introduces the novel concept of subgrammars successively larger grammars that take the child from the initial state to the adult grammar This work will be of interest to those in the areas of syntax language acquisition learnability and cognitive science in general   *The Logic of Pronominal Resumption* Ash Asudeh,2012-01-19 This book is a cross linguistic investigation of resumptive pronouns and related phenomena Pronominal resumption is the realization of the base of a syntactic dependency as a bound pronoun Resumption occurs in unbounded dependencies such as relative clauses and questions and in the variety of raising known as copy raising Processing factors may also give rise to resumption even in environments where it does not normally occur in a given language Ash Asudeh proposes a new theory of resumption based on the use of a resource logic for semantic composition and the typologically robust observation that resumptive pronouns are ordinary pronouns in their morphological and lexical properties The framework for semantic composition is Glue Semantics and the syntactic framework is Lexical Functional Grammar The author introduces these frameworks and the concept of resource logics accessibly and compares results and explanations with those offered by a number of contrasting theoretical frameworks The theory achieves a novel unification of hitherto heterogeneous resumption phenomena It unifies two kinds of resumptive pronouns that are found in unbounded dependencies one kind behaves syntactically like a gap whereas the other kind does not It also unifies resumptive pronouns in unbounded dependencies with the obligatory pronouns in copy raising The theory also provides the basis for a new understanding of processing based resumption both in production and in parsing and interpretation This book makes a substantial contribution to the understanding of the syntax semantics interface the nature of unbounded dependencies and linguistic variation It is clearly written and includes examples from a wide range of languages such as English Hebrew Irish

Swedish and Vata It will interest researchers in syntax and semantics and its results are also relevant to computational linguistics psycholinguistics and the logical analysis of language Short blurb This book is a cross linguistic investigation of resumptive pronouns and related resumption phenomena The author proposes a new theory of resumption based on the use of a resource logic for semantic composition and the typologically robust observation that resumptive pronouns are ordinary pronouns in their morphological and lexical properties   Linguistics in the Netherlands 1983 Hans Bennis,W. U. S. van Lessen Kloeke,2021-03-22 No detailed description available for Linguistics in the Netherlands 1983   *Case Theory and the Projection Principle* Diane Massam,1985   Adjunctions and Projections in Syntax Margaret Jean Speas,1986   **Aerial Age Weekly** ,1920   Journal of Experimental Psychology ,1927   **The Principles of Psychophysiology** Leonard Thompson Troland,1929   **Aeronautics** ,1920   *The Principles of Psychophysiology: The problems of psychology and perception* Leonard Thompson Troland,1929   *Architecture and Building* ,1921   **The British Printer** ,1922   *Flight* ,1921   Mechanical Drawing ,1920   **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America** National Academy of Sciences (U.S.),1916 The Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences PNAS publishes research reports commentaries reviews colloquium papers and actions of the Academy PNAS is a multidisciplinary journal that covers the biological physical and social sciences   **Western Machinery and Steel World ...** ,1929

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