

Estimation of the Non-Use Value (Existence Value) of the University's Old Campus by Contingent Valuation Method

—A Case Study in Central and Western China

Jianjun Cao, Xueyun Xu, Yifan Gong,
 Xiaofang Zhang, Mengtian Li and Shurong Yang
 College of Geography and Environmental
 Science Northwest Normal University
 Lanzhou 730070, China
 caojj@nwnu.edu.cn

Shuzhen Chen
 The Library of Northwest Normal University Lanzhou
 730070, China

Abstract—The old campus of universities have a long history and thick culture. As the cultural heritage, its existence value should be given a high attention. This paper uses Contingent Valuation Method to explore the existence value of eight old campus in the central and western China, including Lanzhou University (LZU), Lanzhou University of Technology (LZUT), Lanzhou City University (LZCU), Northwest Normal University (NWNU), Xi'an Polytechnic University (XAPU), Xi'an University of Architecture and Technology (XAUAT), Zhengzhou University (ZZU) and Henan University (HNU). The results show that 91.9% of the respondents were willing to pay (WTP) a certain amount of money for the perpetual existence of the old campus, and the average WTP was 184.9 RMB per month. WTP was correlated with the interviewees' expected monthly incomes and region. WTP was significantly difference on household registration, the expected income, the level of education and the region where these colleges and universities located in. WTP was different among each college and university. HNU, XAPU and XAUAT had significantly higher WTP than the other five colleges and universities. The total existence value of the old campus in the central and western China was about 49.7×108 RMB per year. The results showed that existence value of the old campus was very large, so they should be given a priority on protection and development. Due to the value evaluation of old campus have never been explored, but the old campus's social function, cultural function and historical contribution, development of social economy shows that the existence value of the old campus of colleges and universities is very large. However, because of the limited samples, the results of this paper maybe are not so accurate and reliable. In order to comprehensively understand the existence value of old campus in our study areas and even at the national level, further work should be needed.

Keywords—contingent valuation method; the number of willingness to pay; colleges in central and western China; the old campus; the existence value

I. INTRODUCTION

Contingent Valuation Methodology (CVM) and the closely related "contingent choice" methods have become

increasingly popular in cultural economics, and empirical researchers use CVM to explore the non-use values of various resources [1]. It was originally proposed by Ciriacy-Wantrup (1947), who believes the prevention of soil erosion generates some 'extra market benefits' that are public goods in nature. Therefore, one possible way of estimating these benefits is to stimulate the individuals' willingness to pay (WTP) for these benefits through a survey method [2-4], but Davis (1963) was the first to use the CVM empirically when he estimated the benefits of goose hunting through a survey among the goose-hunters [5]. Briefly, it allows respondents to simulate their maximum WTP for the protection of environmental resources in the hypothetical market in the form of questionnaires by utilizing the maximization of utility principle [6-9], and becomes the mainstream of value evaluation of public goods [10-11].

In non-use value (including existence, bequest, option and altruistic value), the existence value is usually as a dominant value, because it often accounts for about 60% of the total non-use value [12-13]. Existence value refers to the value that respondents are willing to pay to ensure that the service function of the resource lasts for a long time [14-15]. This evaluation has nothing to do with its present or future use, but knows the persistence of the environmental characteristics of objects from the perspective of a sense of satisfaction, regardless of whether others benefit from it or not. In addition, the evaluation results can be used in policymaking [16]. Many scholars have studied the existence values of aquatic animals (e.g., sea otters, monk seals and sturgeon), terrestrial animals (e.g., giant pandas, tigers, wolves and Chinese Asian elephants, etc.), plants (e.g., mushrooms and trees), and ecosystems (e.g., forests, oceans, wetlands, arable land, meadows and estuaries) [14-15, 17-24]. In addition, some scholars have in-depth research on the existence value of biodiversity, farm leisure landscape, park, cultural heritage and nature reserve [1, 19, 25-27].

As the birthplace of colleges and universities, the old campus integrate with intangible culture and spirit that

Value Existence

Domenico Patassini, Donald Miller



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Handbook of Military and Defense Operations Research Natalie M. Scala, James P. Howard, II, 2024-08-21 Tracing its roots back to World War II operations research OR has become a vital tool in military and defense strategy The second edition of the Handbook of Military and Defense Operations Research highlights this evolution showcasing how OR integrates with cutting edge areas like artificial intelligence cybersecurity and big data analytics This volume is more than a historical account it is a practical guide The volume features expert voices and offers insights into OR applications in modern security challenges Readers will discover a blend of theory and real world case studies making it an essential resource for both newcomers and seasoned defense analysis professionals Dive into this handbook to explore the rich dynamic field of military and defense operations research a discipline at the heart of global security and strategic decision making New to the second edition Reorganized into a three part structure Extensive revisions throughout Numerous new exercises examples and case studies Several new chapters

General Technical Report RM., 1987

Economics and the Environment Eban S. Goodstein, Stephen Polasky, 2020-06-23 Now in its ninth edition Economics and the Environment offers an accessible approach to the latest debates concerns standards and legislation related to contemporary environmental issues Featuring new and updated content throughout this student friendly textbook organizes its discussion around four specific questions How much pollution is too much Is the government up to the job How can we do better How can we resolve global issues to provide an inclusive and highly engaging examination of environmental economics Following a unique four question format the text provides an integrated pedagogy that is simpler and more useful than a topics approach to the subject Students are encouraged to discuss the government's role in environmental policy the benefits and costs of environmental protection methods for promoting clean technology and sustainability global pollution and resource issues environmental justice and ethics and more Throughout the text illustrative examples and real world case studies are complemented by end of chapter problems and exercises that both strengthen student comprehension and increase retention

Stanislaus National Forest (N.F.), Emigrant Wilderness Dams, 2003

Beyond Benefit Cost Analysis Domenico Patassini, Donald Miller, 2017-11-30 Illustrated by case studies from Europe North America and the Middle East this book examines how non market values can be identified measured and incorporated into planning evaluation methodologies The traditional means of assessing planning options benefit cost analysis requires that all effects be expressed in monetary terms and this volume offers alternative approaches It presents strategies for accomplishing the major purposes of planning evaluation including the provision of an explicit replicable basis for public assessment in alternative ways Growing demand for public involvement and for accountability in decision making requires better means for accommodating a broad range of concerns in planning evaluation Methodologies examined include effectiveness cost and multicriteria analysis and the book explores how these have been applied in practice in developing special issue plans complex regional development strategies and efforts to analyze the

environmental justice implications of major infrastructure projects Use of scenarios and problem structuring methods by stakeholder groups are also explored *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* Aristotelian Society (Great Britain),1917 List of members in each volume Routledge Handbook of Ecological Economics Clive L. Spash,2017-04-07 Since becoming formally established with an international academic society in the late 1980s ecological economics has advanced understanding of the interactions between social and biophysical reality It initially combined questioning of the basis of mainstream economics with a concern for environmental degradation and limits to growth but has now advanced well beyond critique into theoretical analytical and policy alternatives Social ecological economics and transformation to an alternative future now form core ideas in an interdisciplinary approach combining insights from a range of disciplines including heterodox economics political ecology sociology political science social psychology applied philosophy environmental ethics and a range of natural sciences This handbook edited by a leading figure in the field demonstrates the dynamism of ecological economics in a wide ranging collection of state of the art essays Containing contributions from an array of international researchers who are pushing the boundaries of the field the Routledge Handbook of Ecological Economics showcases the diversity of the field and points the way forward A critical analytical perspective is combined with realism about how economic systems operate and their essential connection to the natural world and society This provides a rich understanding of how biophysical reality relates to and integrates with social reality Chapters provide succinct overviews of the literature covering a range of subject areas including heterodox thought on the environment society power and politics markets and consumption value and ethics science and society methods for evaluation and policy analysis policy challenges and the future post growth society The rich contents dispel the myth of there being no alternatives to current economic thought and the political economy it supports The Routledge Handbook of Ecological Economics provides a guide to the literature on ecological economics in an informative and easily accessible form It is essential reading for those interested in exploring and understanding the interactions between the social ecological and economic and is an important resource for those interested in fields such as human ecology political ecology environmental politics human geography environmental management environmental evaluation future and transition studies environmental policy development studies and heterodox economics

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chapters this book begins with an overview of the mathematical tools and theorems that play critical roles in n person game theory This text then provides a systematic account for the first strand of n person game theory and presents the mathematical foundation for economic analysis Other chapters consider the concept of Nash equilibrium of a game in normal form wherein a solution of a game is based on the postulate that each player behaves individualistically and passively This book discusses as well the central concept of the core of a game in characteristic function form with or without side payments The final chapter deals with the Shapley value of a side payment game This book is a valuable resource for economists economic theorists and research workers

Parliamentary Papers Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons,1911 **Natural Value** Friedrich Freiherr von Wieser,1893 **Principles of Economics** Fred Manville Taylor,1918 Existence and Non-uniqueness of Similarity Solutions of a Boundary Layer Problem Institute for Computer Applications in Science and Engineering,M. Y. Hussaini,W. D. Lakin,1984 **Functions of a Complex Variable** Edgar Jerome Townsend,1915

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