

# THE BALTIC STATES

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# The Baltic States

**Ulf Pauli**



## **The Baltic States:**

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**The Baltic States, Years of Dependence, 1940-1980** Romuald J. Misiunas,Rein Taagepera,1983-01-01 *Geschiedenis van Estland Letland en Litauen* [Die Geschichte der baltischen Staaten](#) Georg von Rauch,1974-01-01 Georg von Rauch 1904 1991 was a Baltic German historian specializing in Russia and the Baltic states Rauch was born in Pskov the son of Kornelius von Rauch who was serving in the Russian army in 1911 the family moved to Sangaste in southern Estonia then part of the Russian Empire Rauch graduated from the University of Tartu with a degree in history in 1927 leaving for Germany in 1939 He joined the staff of the University of Marburg where he taught Russian history in 1946 becoming a professor in 1953 In 1958 he accepted an offer from the University of Kiel where he became head of the Institute on East European History His pioneering history of the Soviet Union was translated into other languages and became a standard textbook His son was the anarchist Georg von Rauch killed by the police in 1971 Wikipedia

**The Baltic States** Romuald J. Misiunas,Rein Taagepera,1993 Describes and analyzes how the Baltic nations survived 50 years of social disruption language discrimination and Russian colonialism and the effect of the Baltic states stubborn invincibility on the Soviet Union The history of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania are integrated and compared

**Understanding the Baltic States** Charles Clarke,2023-02-16 This book addresses a crucial question the contribution of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania to the historic dissolution of the USSR in 1991 which in turn led to regained independence for the Baltic States in that year This is an important history relating to the interplay between divisions and tensions at the heart of the USSR and the growing Baltic independence movements It also has great contemporary significance as a result of Russia s February 2022 invasion of the Ukraine To justify this act Vladimir Putin has explicitly promoted a Greater Russian version of history including a dangerously inaccurate narrative of what occurred in the Baltics in 1991 He also continues to threaten military action against the Baltic states all of which are members of NATO The contributors who include Brendan Simms Vladislav Zubok Andrew Wilson Mart Kuldkapp Bridget Kendall Kristina Spohr Kaarel Piirim e and Neil Taylor analyse the struggles of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania to secure their independence and set out how Moscow is propagating fake history as well as engaging in destabilising measures and cyber attacks to undermine these countries hard won freedom This indispensable volume addresses head on the biggest geopolitical challenge facing the world today responding to Russian military adventurism

**The Baltic States** Graham Smith,2016-07-27 The Baltic States examines the struggles of the Baltic peoples for national self determination It is divided into two parts Part one explores their nationalist awakening how the realization of national self determination during the inter war years of independent statehood manifested itself and the impact that fifty years of subsequent incorporation into the Soviet Union has had on Baltic politics and national cultures Part two examines the

nationalist reawakening in the late 1980s the re establishment of Baltic national self governance in 1990 91 and the problems that these countries now face as sovereign entities **The Baltic States and their Region** ,2005-01-01 With EU and NATO membership for the Baltic States now a reality this volume examines the relationship of the three countries their constituent peoples and their surrounding region to the wider Europe both historically and in the period since 1991 In particular the contributors seek to locate the Baltic area within the manifold debates surrounding the concepts of new and old Europe including those occasioned by the current conflict in Iraq Covering issues of identity sovereignty minority rights security and relations with Russia the work assesses the likely contribution of this region to an enlarged Euro Atlantic community It will appeal to specialists and students in the fields of area studies history politics and international relations **A Concise History of the Baltic States** Andrejs Plakans,2011-02-24 The Baltic region is frequently neglected in broader histories of Europe and its international significance can be obscured by separate treatments of the various Baltic states With this wide ranging survey Andrejs Plakans presents an integrated history of three Baltic peoples Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians and draws out the common threads to show how it has been shaped by their location in a strategically desirable corner of Europe Subordinated in turn by Baltic German landholders the Polish nobility and gentry and then by Russian and Soviet administrators the three nations have nevertheless kept their distinctive identities significantly retaining three separate languages in an ethnically diverse region The book traces the countries evolution from their ninth century tribal beginnings to their present status as three thriving and separate nation states focusing particularly on the region s complex twentieth century history which culminated in the eventual re establishment of national sovereignty after 1991 The Baltic States Thomas Lane,Artis Pabriks,Aldis Purs,David J. Smith,2013-11-05 Since the end of the Cold War there has been an increased interest in the Baltics The Baltic States brings together three titles Estonia Latvia and Lithuania to provide a comprehensive and analytical guide integrating history political science economic development and contemporary events into one account Since gaining their independence each country has developed at its own pace with its own agenda and facing its own obstacles The authors examine the tensions accompanying a post communist return to Europe after the long years of separation and how each country has responded to the demands of becoming a modern European state Estonia was the first of the former Soviet republics to enter membership negotiations with the European Union in 1988 and is a potential candidate for the next round of EU expansion in 2004 Lithuania and Latvia have also expressed their desire for future membership of NATO and the EU The Baltic States--Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania David Flint,1992 Describes the history development current status and possible future of the former Soviet republics Lithuania Latvia and Estonia **The Tragedy of the Baltic States** John Alexander Swettenham,1981 *The History of the Baltic States* Kevin C. O'Connor,2015-06-04 Updating the popular 2003 first edition this book is a narrative history of the Baltic States with particular focus on the events of the 20th and 21st centuries The Baltic States Estonia Latvia and Lithuania were granted independence from the Soviet

Union in 1991 Since then the three countries have struggled with sluggish economies tensions with Russia and government corruption This extensively updated second edition of a well regarded reference illuminates the events of the last decade including the acceptance of all three nations into the European Union in 2004 Although it concentrates on the 20th and 21st centuries the wide ranging work covers major historical currents that have swept through Europe from the age of the Crusades through two world wars and into modern times Updates include events that have occurred since 2003 such as the area s declining birth rates and inflation problems that led to the European Union denying the adoption of the Euro in Lithuania A new chapter entitled The Totalitarian Experience 1940 1953 focuses specifically on the major tragedies of the 20th century the Baltic States loss of independence their conquest by Nazi Germany the Holocaust and the horrors of the first years of Soviet rule Historical controversies concerning World War II and the Soviet era are also addressed Additionally the Notable Figures section has been updated the bibliography now includes many electronic resources and photographs have been added

**The Baltic States in an Era of Soviet Reform** Paula Dobriansky,1989

**The Baltic States And The Great Powers** David Crowe,2019-07-11 This is the first complete account of the diplomatic relations and military steps leading to Estonia s Latvia s and Lithuania s forcible absorption into the USSR in 1940 David Crowe making use of recently opened archival sources traces the Baltic states relations with the Soviet Union Germany Poland Great Britian France and with one another from 1917 1940 He starts with an overview of 1917 1936 and then offers a detailed description of the diplomatic maneuvering that marked Europe s collective slide toward war Crowe covers the Sudeten and Memel crises involving German communities in 1938 the German Soviet Pact in August 1939 the mutual assistance pacts between the Baltic States and the USSR the Baltic German migration Soviet use of Estonia s military installations during their assault on Finland and the subsequent Soviet occupation of the Baltic states The story ends with the election of new Soviet sponsored legislatures that sought admission into the USSR as Soviet republics in 1940 a step that most Western countries never recognized and one that the Baltic states finally reversed when they regained their independence fifty one years later in August 1991

*The Baltic States in Facts, Figures and Maps* Ulf Pauli,1994

[Russia's European Agenda and the Baltic States](#) Janina Šleivyte,2009-12-16 This book analyses recent Russian European interaction including Russia s relations with the Baltic States it discusses the development of Russia s approach to the new security architecture in Europe resulting from the enlargement of both the EU and NATO and assesses the prospects for greater Russian engagement in European security frameworks

**The Baltic States** Romuald Misiunas,Rein Taagepera,1993-10 Describes and analyzes how the Baltic nations survived 50 years of social disruption language discrimination and Russian colonialism and the effect of the Baltic states stubborn invincibility on the Soviet Union The history of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania are integrated and compared

*The Politics of Energy and Memory between the Baltic States and Russia* Agnia Grigas,2016-03-03 Since the 1990s Baltic Russian relations have been amongst the most contentious on the European continent Energy security concerns historical

legacies and the status of Russian minorities have all proved key flash points. Baltic Russian relations have been described as a litmus test of Russia's willingness to leave behind its imperialist ambitions. Simultaneously, the policies of Tallinn, Riga or Vilnius towards Russia can have a direct impact on EU-Russian and NATO-Russian relations. The Baltic states share similar histories and resources and face the same geopolitical challenges. All are dependent on Russia for energy, yet as this fascinating study reveals, they have pursued very different foreign policies towards their powerful neighbour. In *The Politics of Energy and Memory between the Baltic States and Russia*, Agnė Grigaitė provides an unprecedented analysis of contemporary Baltic-Russian relations and identifies the causal factors that drive the foreign policies of the Baltic states in such divergent routes. Supported by case studies on the oil and gas sectors as well as the tug of history, this book is an invaluable resource for scholars and policy makers.

**A History of the Baltic States** Andres Kasekamp, 2017-10-26. In this key textbook, Andres Kasekamp masterfully traces the development of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania from the northern crusades against Europe's last pagans and Lithuania's rise to become one of medieval Europe's largest states to their incorporation into the Russian Empire and the creation of their modern national identities. Employing a comparative approach, a particular emphasis is placed upon the last one hundred years during which the Baltic states achieved independence, endured occupation by the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany and transformed themselves into members of the European Union. This is an essential textbook for undergraduate students taking modules on Eastern or Central European History, Communism and Post-Communism, the Soviet Union or Baltic Culture and Politics. Engaging and accessible, this is also an ideal introduction to the Baltic States for general readers.

**Conditions in the Baltic States and in Other Countries of Eastern Europe** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Europe, 1965. Considers seventy House Concurrent Resolutions relating to the Soviet occupation of the Baltic states, including the political and cultural repression of ethnic minorities.

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