

STUDY GUIDE

Anthropology Test

Unit 1: What is Anthropology?

We will have our first written test on **Tuesday, October 27**. Please read through this list and be prepared for each term. The test will be multiple choice, fill in the blank, matching, short answer, and one essay.

CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- Basic roots of anthropology: Enlightenment of the 18th and 19th century in Europe
- Definition of cultural anthropology (what do they study?)
- Ethnocentrism
- How is anthropology different from other social sciences?
- Role of anthropology in global world

FIELDWORK AND ETHNOGRAPHY

- Basic definitions
- Participant observation
- Type of data gathered
- How/methodology of gathering data
- Role of interviewing/face to face contact
- Ethics involved

CORE TERMS

- Agency
- Community
- Comparative
- Cultural Relativism
- Culture
- Ethnographic
- Meaning
- Process
- Qualitative
- Social Reproduction
- Society

CULTURE

- Definition of culture
- Enculturation
- Acculturation
- Culture shock
- Cultural relativism
- Universalism vs. cultural relativism debate

ANTHROPOLOGISTS

- Franz Boas
- Bronislaw Malinowski
- A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
- Ruth Benedict
- Margaret Mead
- Claude Levi-Strauss
- Clifford Geertz
- Napoleon Chagnon

THEORIES

- Functionalism
- Structural-functionalism
- Structuralism
- Cultural Relativism
- Symbolic Anthropology
- Evolutionary Anthropology

Study Guide For Cultural Anthropology

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