

Teachers' attitudes towards integration/inclusion: a review of the literature

ELIAS AVRAMIDIS* AND BRAHM NORWICH†

**University of Bath, UK*

†University of Exeter, UK

Address for correspondence:

Dr Elias Avramidis, Department of Education, University of Bath, Bath BA2 7AY, UK.

E-mail: E.Avramidis@bath.ac.uk

ABSTRACT

On the assumption that the successful implementation of any inclusive policy is largely dependent on educators being positive about it, a great deal of research has sought to examine teachers' attitudes towards the integration and, more recently, the inclusion of children with special educational needs in the mainstream school. This paper reviews this large body of research and, in so doing, explores a host of factors that might impact upon teacher acceptance of the inclusion principle. The analyses showed evidence of positive attitudes, but no evidence of acceptance of a total inclusion or 'zero reject' approach to special educational provision. Teachers' attitudes were found to be strongly influenced by the nature and severity of the disabling condition presented to them (child-related variables) and less by teacher-related variables. Further, educational environment-related variables, such as the availability of physical and human support, were consistently found to be associated with attitudes to inclusion. After a brief discussion of critical methodological issues germane to the research findings, the paper provides directions for future research based on alternative methodologies.

KEYWORDS

Integration, inclusion, teacher attitudes, inclusive education

Towards Integration

Karen Walsh



Towards Integration:

TOWARDS INTEGRATION. M. JAMIESON, **Learning to Read Critically in Teaching and Learning** Louise Poulson, Mike Wallace, 2004 This book combines a teaching text with exemplary reports of research and a literature review by international scholars

Understanding Social Change Agnieszka Golec, 2006 Understanding Social Change Political Psychology in Poland

The Road Towards Integration Institut pour l'Etude des Méthodes de Direction de l'Entreprise (Lausanne), 1963

Comparative Regionalisms for Development in the 21st Century Timothy M. Shaw, 2016-05-23 The global financial crisis at the turn of the decade has accelerated changes in the relative standing of major regions As both the US and Eurozone economies have confronted a series of setbacks and struggles to find their second breath so Asia Latin America and even Africa have picked up the slack and have been able to maintain high levels of growth The resilience of the Global South questions whether we are witnessing an evolution towards a regional rebalancing or even global restructuring This responding volume has four interrelated topics It explores the transformation taking place in with regard to the financing of development in the Global South and the apparition of new players in the field The emergence of New Regionalisms in the South and the usefulness of these experiences for comparative studies of regional relationship is explicated It turns its attention to new forms of transnational governance that are emerging and the role that a novelty of actors play in this new multilateralism Finally it looks into the implications of this trio of novel directions and players for analyses and policies

The Social Sciences Empowered Ford Lumban Gaol, Fonny Hutagalung, Chew Fong Peng, 2020-04-14 The Social Sciences Empowered contains papers presented at the 7th International Congress on Interdisciplinary Behavior and Social Science 2018 ICIBSoS 2018 held 21 22 July 2018 Bangkok Thailand 22 23 September 2018 Bali Indonesia 6 7 October 2018 Kuta Bali Indonesia and 24 25 November 2018 Yogyakarta Indonesia ICIBSoS 2018 provided the economic and social analysis necessary for addressing issues in Humanities disciplines such as Education Sociology Anthropology Politics History Philosophy Psychology as well as food security Contributions to these proceedings give necessary insight into the cultural and human dimension of such diverse research areas as transport climate change energy and agriculture ICIBSoS 2018 also analyses the cultural behavioural psychological social and institutional drivers that transform people s behaviour and the global environment ICIBSoS 2018 proposes new ideas strategies and governance structures for overcoming the crisis from a global perspective innovating the public sector and business models promoting social innovation and fostering creativity in the development of services and product design

The Trend Towards Integration Jan Tinbergen, 1963

Fragmentation and the European Patent System Karen Walsh, 2022-08-11 This book provides an in depth study on current perceptions of and responses to fragmentation in the European patent system EPS For decades attempts have been made to address this fragmentation by introducing a unitary patent system The most recent attempt the EU unitary patent system will be the first of its kind It is expected to significantly change the EPS However rather than reducing existing

fragmentation it will likely add to it Based on an analysis of the current and forthcoming system the book argues that the inherent nature of fragmentation within the EPS needs to be recognised and suggests that a multifaceted approach is required to respond to it Uniquely it draws on work regarding fragmentation outside of the patent and intellectual property regimes gaining insights from both European law making and the international legal system These insights are used to investigate current responses to fragmentation in the EPS Interpretations of substantive patent law are examined including claim construction *Actavis v Eli Lilly* exceptions to patentability related to uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes *WARF Bristol ISCC* and products resulting from essentially biological processes *Broccoli and Tomatoes II G3 19* Attempts towards convergence in these areas have had mixed results and in some instances fragmentation may be necessary However similar techniques to those applied in the international legal system to respond to fragmentation are being used in the EPS and where this is seen it has been to good effect It is argued that these methods should be recognised structured and promoted to make our response to fragmentation more effective Fragmentation and the European Patent System will be of interest to academics students and practitioners looking for a new perspective on the EPS

The 2001 General Election Lynn G. Bennie, 2002 Containing contributions from leading names in British politics this review continues to publish front rank research on parties elections and voting behaviour in Britain

Nineteenth Century, 1884 **The Nineteenth Century**, 1884 Modern Economic History with Special Reference to Australia Herbert Heaton, 1922

Columbia University Contributions to Philosophy and Psychology Columbia University, 1902 *The Art of Thought* Graham Wallas, 1926 **Columbia University Contributions to Philosophy, Psychology and Education**, 1902 **The Calcutta Review**, 1884 Calcutta Review, 1884 THE CALCUTTA REVIEW. VOLUME LXXVIII. 1884, 1884 **Textile World** Walter S. Kelley, Henry G. Lord, Walter Bradford Guild, Henry Gratton Kittredge, Samuel Sherman Dale, Charles Hiram Clark, Vernon E. Carroll, Clarence Hutton, 1881-, Douglas Gordon Woolf, 1927 Recent Theories of Citizenship in Its Relation to Government Carl Brinkmann, 1927

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