

EDWARD CASTRONOVA

synthetic WORLDS



THE BUSINESS AND CULTURE OF
ONLINE GAMES

Synthetic Worlds

Zhe Xu



Synthetic Worlds:

Synthetic Worlds Edward Castronova, 2008-09-15 From EverQuest to World of Warcraft online games have evolved from the exclusive domain of computer geeks into an extraordinarily lucrative staple of the entertainment industry People of all ages and from all walks of life now spend thousands of hours and dollars partaking in this popular new brand of escapism But the line between fantasy and reality is starting to blur Players have created virtual societies with governments and economies of their own whose currencies now trade against the dollar on eBay at rates higher than the yen And the players who inhabit these synthetic worlds are starting to spend more time online than at their day jobs In *Synthetic Worlds* Edward Castronova offers the first comprehensive look at the online game industry exploring its implications for business and culture alike He starts with the players giving us a revealing look into the everyday lives of the gamers outlining what they do in their synthetic worlds and why He then describes the economies inside these worlds to show how they might dramatically affect real world financial systems from potential disruptions of markets to new business horizons Ultimately he explores the long term social consequences of online games If players can inhabit worlds that are more alluring and gratifying than reality then how can the real world ever compete Will a day ever come when we spend more time in these synthetic worlds than in our own Or even more startling will a day ever come when such questions no longer sound alarmist but instead seem obsolete With more than ten million active players worldwide and with Microsoft and Sony pouring hundreds of millions of dollars into video game development online games have become too big to ignore *Synthetic Worlds* spearheads our efforts to come to terms with this virtual reality and its concrete effects Illuminating Castronova's analysis of the economics of fun is intriguing Virtual world economies are designed to make the resulting game interesting and enjoyable for their inhabitants Many games follow a rags to riches storyline for example But how can all the players end up in the top 10% Simple the upwardly mobile human players need only be a subset of the world's population An underclass of computer controlled bot citizens meanwhile stays poor forever Mr Castronova explains all this with clarity wit and a merciful lack of academic jargon *The Economist* *Synthetic Worlds* is a surprisingly profound book about the social political and economic issues arising from the emergence of vast multiplayer games on the Internet What Castronova has realized is that these games where players contribute considerable labor in exchange for things they value are not merely like real economies they are real economies displaying inflation fraud Chinese sweatshops and some surprising in game innovations Tim Harford *Chronicle of Higher Education*

Synthetic Worlds Esther Leslie, 2006-01-16 This revealing study considers the remarkable alliance between chemistry and art from the late eighteenth century to the period immediately following the Second World War *Synthetic Worlds* offers fascinating new insights into the place of the material object and the significance of the natural the organic and the inorganic in Western aesthetics Esther Leslie considers how radical innovations in chemistry confounded earlier alchemical and Romantic philosophies of science and nature while profoundly influencing the theories that developed in their wake She also

explores how advances in chemical engineering provided visual artists with new colors surfaces coatings and textures thus dramatically recasting the way painters approached their work Ranging from Goethe to Hegel Blake to the Bauhaus Synthetic Worlds ultimately considers the astonishing affinities between chemistry and aesthetics more generally As in science progress in the arts is always assured because the impulse to discover is as immutable and timeless as the drive to create

Synthetic Worlds Andreas Hebbel-Seeger,Torsten Reiners,Dennis Schäffer,2013-08-13 Synthetic Worlds Virtual Worlds and Alternate Realities are all terms used to describe the phenomenon of computer based simulated environments in which users inhabit and interact via avatars The best known commercial applications are in the form of electronic gaming and particularly in massively multiplayer online role playing games like World of Warcraft or Second Life Less known but possibly more important is the rapid adoption of platforms in education and business where Serious Games are being used for training purposes and even Second Life is being used in many situations that formerly required travel The editors of this book captures the state of research in the field intended to reflect the rapidly growing yet relatively young market in education and business The general focus is set on the scientific community but integrates the practical applications for businesses with papers on information systems business models and economics In six parts international authors all experts in their field discuss the current state of the art of virtual worlds alternate realities and how the field will develop over the next years Chapters discuss the influences and impacts in and around virtual worlds Part four is about education with a focus on learning environments and experiences pedagogical models and the effects on the different roles in the educational sector The book looks at business models and how companies can participate in virtual worlds while receiving a return on investment and includes cases and scenarios of integration from design implementation to application

Working Through Synthetic Worlds Dr C A P Smith,Dr Jeffrey G Morrison,Mr Kenneth W Kisiel,2012-10-01 Virtual environments VE are human computer interfaces in which the computer creates a sensory immersing environment that interactively responds to and is controlled by the behaviour of the user Since these technologies will continue to become more reliable more resolute and more affordable it s important to consider the advantages that VEs may offer to support business processes The term synthetic world refers to a subset of VEs having a large virtual landscape and a set of rules that govern the interactions among participants Currently the primary motivators for participation in these synthetic worlds appear to be fun and novelty As the novelty wears off synthetic worlds will need to demonstrate a favourable value proposition if they are to survive In particular non game oriented worlds will need to facilitate business processes to a degree that exceeds their substantial costs for development and maintenance Working Through Synthetic Worlds explores a variety of different tasks that might benefit by being performed within a synthetic world The editors use a distinctive format for the book consisting of a set of chapters composed of three parts a story or vignette that describes work conducted within a synthetic world based loosely on the question what will work be like in the year 2025 founded on the expert authors expectations of plausible future technologies

a scholarly review of the technologies described by the stories and the current theories related to those technologies a prescription for future research required to bridge the current state of the art with the notional worlds described in the stories The book will appeal to undergraduate and graduate students professors scientists and engineers managers in high tech industries and software developers

Cyberworlds Tosiyasu L. Kunii, Annie Luciani, 2012-12-06 The worlds synthesized in the cyberspaces of networked computers are the theme of Cyberworlds Cyberspaces have come into prominence with the development of the Internet and are expected to expand drastically with the emergence of national and international information systems The purpose is to discover the architecture and design of cy of the book Cyberworlds berworlds by synthesizing worlds in cyberspaces The underlying philosophy is crucial to the success of the architecture and an initial effort is made to delineate it at the beginning of the book The book s topics are selected to clarify the issues of the philosophy architecture and design of cyberworlds through a wide variety of case studies The approach presented in the book is thus characterized as synthetic rather than analytic There already are numbers of books with observations and analyses of cyberworlds They warn of the danger of widespread crimes and accidents in the cyberworlds for instance Without a philosophy and methodologies of how to architecturally design and synthesize the cyber worlds the worlds in cyberspaces tend to be arbitrarily extended disordered and in extreme cases criminal This book is intended to benefit readers by providing them with a possible direction to take in deciding how to synthesize worlds in cyberspaces Creating new worlds in new spaces with almost unlimited dimension and scale is an immense challenge In principle anyone at any moment can participate in the creation The book serves as a creator s reference and also as a design guidebook

Multimedia Modeling: Towards Information Superhighway Tat Seng Chua, 1995-11-10 The process of integrating multiple senses and media into computer systems accelerated recently This has broadened the applications of multimedia from the traditional areas of information organization presentation and learning to the new fields of simulation and virtual reality Applications that have benefited from the introduction of multimedia include training demonstration of products for sales or inventory education computer aided design and engineering medicine weather and entertainment This volume is devoted to the discussion of effective modeling of multimedia information and systems for a wide range of applications It is perhaps the only book that devotes entirely to this important but much neglected topic

Videogames and Education Harry J. Brown, 2014-12-18 Video games challenge our notions of identity creativity and moral value and provide a powerful new avenue for teaching and learning This book is a rich and provocative guide to the role of interactive media in cultural learning It searches for specific ways to interpret video games in the context of human experience and in the field of humanities research The author shows how video games have become a powerful form of political ethical and religious discourse and how they have already influenced the way we teach learn and create He discusses the major trends in game design the public controversies surrounding video games and the predominant critical positions in game criticism The book

speaks to all educators scholars and thinking persons who seek a fuller understanding of this significant and video games cultural phenomenon **Virtuality and Virtualization** Kevin Crowston,Sandra Sieber,Eleanor Wynn,2007-10-05 In today s rapidly changing global work environment all workers experience increased organizational complexity Companies are functionally distributed many across the globe Intense competition for markets and margins makes adaptiveness and innovation imperative Information and communication technologies are pervasive and fundamental infrastructures their use deeply integrated into work processes Workers collaborate electronically with co workers or with employees of other companies New boundaries of time space business unit culture company partnerships and software tools are driving the adoption of novel organizational forms On a macro level these changes have started to reshape society This book considers possible frameworks for understanding virtuality and virtualization ways of analyzing virtual work in terms of work processes group processes within virtual teams the role of knowledge in virtual settings and other implications of the role of fiction in structuring virtuality **Synthetic Worlds** ,2005 Studyguide for Synthetic Worlds: the Business and Culture of Online Games by Edward Castronova, ISBN 9780226096278 Cram101 Textbook Reviews,2014-01-01 Never HIGHLIGHT a Book Again Virtually all of the testable terms concepts persons places and events from the textbook are included Cram101 Just the FACTS101 studyguides give all of the outlines highlights notes and quizzes for your textbook with optional online comprehensive practice tests Only Cram101 is Textbook Specific Accompanys 9780226096278 9780226096315

Simulating Future Worlds Colin Clipson,1988 **Virtual Currencies in Online Gaming** Verena Kern,2013-09-11 Master s Thesis from the year 2013 in the subject Communications Journalism Journalism Professions grade 1 0 Vrije University Brussel language English abstract This master thesis approaches the field of virtual currencies in online gaming It pursues the overall question if it is possible to establish a universal virtual currency in the online gaming environment It aims on showing how virtual currencies in their particular fields work what the different mechanisms imply and who the stakeholders are In order to give a comprehensive insight on the topic framework issues such as clarification of terms in the field of virtual currencies in online gaming will be given Furthermore processes consequences and legal aspects are provided The core of the thesis contains the analysis of four case studies covering a representative range of virtual currencies in four different areas of online gaming The analysis contains a massive multiplayer online role playing game a gaming application for smart phones a social network with a gaming section and a virtual marketplace featuring browser games With the help of a business modeling matrix and a platform typology the cases are analysed on parameters such as e g functional and financial architecture The results put together in a comparative overview help to point out particular potentials chances and risks of virtual currencies in online gaming Virtual Worlds ,2000 *The Economist* ,2005 **UIST** ,1993

Hettingers Dental News ,1918 **Papers and Discussions of the ... Annual Meeting** American Economic Association,1928 **The American economic review** ,1928 **Papers and Proceedings of the ... Annual Meeting of**

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