

## Article

# Assessment of Vernacular Housing in the Dominican Republic Using Simulations

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**Abstract:** Dominican vernacular architecture, based on the Spanish-influenced indigenous bohío, is built with natural materials. This housing model has remained practically unchanged for five centuries, responding adequately to the tropical Caribbean climate. However, it is necessary to characterize this behavior to verify the indoor comfort conditions of this housing typology. The aim of this research is to evaluate the behavior of a vernacular house located in Villa Sombbrero, Peravia Province, Dominican Republic, using a simulation model. For this purpose, a bohío was selected, which has a simple rectangular volume. Simulations were carried out using Design Builder software, considering the passive strategies incorporated in the bohío. The results indicate that indoor ambient temperature remains within the comfort range throughout the annual cycle. It was confirmed that the highest solar gain through exterior windows occurs in the warmer months. Lighting consumption varies between approximately 195 kWh and 220 kWh, with a more stable behavior during the middle months of the year. CO<sub>2</sub> emissions followed the same behavior as lighting consumption since it was the only energized element in the bohío. This research demonstrated that passive strategies implemented in the vernacular dwelling work correctly, except for the minimum illuminance level, which needs to be improved.

**Keywords:** vernacular housing; thermal performance; indoor comfort; solar gains; illuminance; simulation; Dominican Republic



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## 1. Introduction

Vernacular architecture is a response to the different climatic conditions that exist throughout the world and is conditioned by the natural resources found in its immediate surroundings using traditional techniques [1]. In addition, it is based on the cultural and historical background of the people and becomes a territorial reference and part of the rural landscape [2]. Thus, this type of architecture responds to the local climate to conserve energy and provide indoor thermal comfort by employing several passive design strategies [3]. This type of passive strategy implemented in vernacular architecture can provide solutions to the current architecture and contribute to the mitigation of environmental impacts such as greenhouse gas emissions, indiscriminate depletion of resources, and high energy consumption, among others. However, this architectural style is currently on the verge of extinction as it has been replaced by current constructions [1]. In this context, it is important to characterize the effect of passive strategies on the indoor comfort of vernacular housing, which can serve as a reference for decision making in the design of new buildings or in the improvement of existing buildings.

The importance of vernacular housing assessment has been highlighted by several authors. In this way, there is worldwide research on the study of vernacular dwellings, as

# The Vernacular Republic

**Neil Roberts**



## **The Vernacular Republic:**

**The Vernacular Republic** Les A. Murray, 1982      **Selected Poems** Les Murray, 2007-09-03 Selected Poems is the latest completely up to date collection of Les Murray's poetry. It comprises what Murray himself considers his most successfully realised poems drawn from all his collections up to and including *The Biplane Houses* but not including his two verse novels. It is the first port of call for anyone wanting to experience the poetry of Les Murray whether it be those who have always loved his work or those wanting an introduction to Australia's greatest poet. It is a distillation of Murray's best work and an ideal introduction.      *The Vernacular Republic* Les A. Murray, 1988 Previous ed Sydney Angus Robertson 1982

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**Rhetoric and the Republic** Mark Garrett Longaker, 2007 Casts a revealing light on modern cultural conflicts through the lens of rhetorical education. Contemporary efforts to revitalize the civic mission of higher education in America have revived an age-old republican tradition of teaching students to be responsible citizens, particularly through the study of rhetoric, composition, and oratory. This book examines the political, cultural, economic, and religious agendas that drove the various and often conflicting curricula and contrasting visions of what good citizenship entails. Mark Garrett Longaker argues that higher education more than 200 years ago allowed actors with differing political and economic interests to wrestle over the fate of American citizenship. Then, as today, there was widespread agreement that civic training was essential in higher education, but there were also sharp differences in the various visions of what proper republican citizenship entailed and how to prepare for it. Longaker studies in detail the specific trends in rhetorical education offered at various early institutions such as Yale, Columbia, Pennsylvania, and William and Mary, with analyses of student lecture notes, classroom activities, disputation exercises, reading lists, lecture outlines, and literary society records. These documents reveal an extraordinary range of economic and philosophical interests and allegiances: agrarian, commercial, spiritual, communal, and belletristic, specific to each institution. The findings challenge and complicate a widely held belief that early American civic education occurred in a halcyon era of united democratic republicanism. Recognition that there are multiple ways to practice democratic citizenship and to enact democratic discourse historically, as well as today, best serves the goal of civic education. Longaker argues *Rhetoric and the Republic* illuminates an important historical moment in the history of American education and dramatically highlights rhetorical education as a key site in the construction of democracy.      *The Historians' History of the World: The Roman Republic* Henry Smith Williams, 1904      **Narrative and Voice in Postwar Poetry** Neil Roberts, 2014-05-12 Poetry in English since the Second World War has produced a number of highly original narrative works as diverse as Derek Walcott's *Omeros*, Ted Hughes' *Gaudete*, and Anne Stevenson's *Correspondences*. At the same time, poetry in general has been

permeated by narrative features particularly those linguistic characteristics that Mikhail Bakhtin considered peculiar to the novel and which he termed dialogic This book examines the narrative and dialogic elements in the work of a range of poets from Britain America Ireland Australia and the Caribbean including poetry from the immediate postwar years to the contemporary and novel like narratives to personal lyrics Its unifying theme is the way in which these poets with such contrasting styles and from such varied backgrounds respond to and creatively adapt the language worlds and hence the social worlds in which they live The volume includes a detailed bibliography to assist students in further study and will be a valuable resource to undergraduate and postgraduate students of contemporary poetry

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